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# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN

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WISCONSIN LABORERS HEALTH FUND, BUILDING & PUBLIC WORKS LABORERS VACATION FUND, WISCONSIN LABORERS APPRENTICESHIP AND TRAINING FUND, and JOHN J. SCHMITT(in his capacity as Trustee),

WISCONSIN LABORERS-EMPLOYERS COOPERATION AND EDUCATION TRUST FUND and WISCONSIN LABORERS INDUSTRY ADVANCEMENT PROGRAM FUND,

WISCONSIN LABORERS DISTRICT COUNCIL,

Plaintiffs,

v. Case No. 13-cv-866

SAFE ABATEMENT FOR EVERYONE, INC. and CRAIG A. MURDOCK.

Defendants.

#### COMPLAINT

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NOW COME the Plaintiffs, by their attorneys, The Previant Law Firm, S.C., by Benjamin J. Roovers, and as and for a cause of action against the Defendants, allege and show to the court the following:

# Jurisdictional and Venue

1. Jurisdiction of this Court upon Defendants Safe Abatement For Everyone, Inc. (hereinafter referred to as "Safe Abatement") and Craig A. Murdock ("Murdock") is founded upon section 502 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA") (29 U.S.C. § 1132) and Section 301(a) of the Labor Management Relations

Act of 1947 ("LMRA") as amended (29 U.S.C. § 185(a)), in that the Plaintiffs are aggrieved by the Defendants' violation of certain collective bargaining agreements, trust plans and trust agreements, and Defendants' continued refusal to submit contributions in accordance with the terms of those plans and agreements, thereby violating the provisions of ERISA, the Multi-Employer Pension Plan Amendments Act ("MPPAA"), the terms and provisions of the employee benefit plans, Section 301 of the LMRA and the common law of the State of Wisconsin.

2. Venue lies in this Court under ERISA § 502(e)(2) (29 U.S.C. § 1132(e)(2)) in that Plaintiffs Laborers Benefit Funds are administered in Dane County, Wisconsin.

#### **Parties**

- 3. Plaintiffs Wisconsin Laborers Health Fund, Building & Public Works Laborers Vacation Fund, and Wisconsin Laborers Apprenticeship & Training Fund are employee benefit plans within the meaning of ERISA §§ 3(1), (3), and (37), 502, and 515, as amended by the MPPAA (codified as amended at 29 U.S.C. §§ 1002(1), (3), and (37), 1132, and 1145), and bring this action on behalf of the Trustees, participants, and beneficiaries of said Plans. Said plans maintain offices at 4633 LIUNA Way, Suite 201, DeForest, Wisconsin 53532.
- 4. Plaintiffs Wisconsin Laborers-Employers Cooperation and Education Trust Fund ("LECET Fund") and Wisconsin Laborers Industry Advancement Program Fund are employee benefit plans governed by a Board of Trustees consisting of union and labor employee appointees as provided by LMRA § 302(c)(5) (29 U.S.C. § 186(c)(5)), whose purpose is to address areas of common concern to labor and management in the

construction industry. Said Plans maintain offices at 4633 LIUNA Way, Suite 201, DeForest, Wisconsin 53532.

- 5. Plaintiff Wisconsin Laborers District Council is a labor organization within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. § 158, et seq., and brings this action on behalf of the participants and members of the organization for whom it collects working dues. Said labor organization maintains offices at 4633 LIUNA Way, Suite 201, DeForest, Wisconsin 53532.
- 6. Defendant Safe Abatement is a domestic corporation organized under the laws of the State of Wisconsin, engaged in business with principal offices located at 5732 95th Ave. Suite 700, Kenosha, Wisconsin 53144. Its registered agent for service of process is Craig A. Murdock, 3323 30<sup>th</sup> Street, Kenosha, Wisconsin 53144.
- 7. Upon information and belief, Craig A. Murdock is an adult resident of the State of Wisconsin, with a residence located at 3323 30<sup>th</sup> Street, Kenosha, Wisconsin 53144.

### **Facts**

- 8. Defendant Safe Abatement is an employer and party in interest in an industry affecting commerce within the meaning of sections 3(5), (11), (12) and (14) of ERISA (29 U.S.C. §§1002(5), (11), (12) and (14)).
- 9. For all times relevant, Safe Abatement was and remains a party to and agreed to abide by the terms of one or more collective bargaining agreements ("Labor Agreements") between itself and the Wisconsin Laborers District Council.

- 10. The Labor Agreements described herein contain provisions whereby Safe Abatement agreed to make timely payments to the Plaintiffs' trust funds for each employee covered by said Labor Agreements.
- 11. By execution of said Labor Agreements, Safe Abatement adopted the trust agreements and amendments thereof which establish and govern the Funds and are necessary for their administration, and designated as their representatives on the Board of Trustees such Trustees as have been named and appointed pursuant to said trust agreements, together with their successors selected in the manner provided in such trust agreements, and thereby ratifying all actions already taken or to be taken within the scope of their authority.
- 12. By virtue of executing the Labor Agreements and adopting and assenting to all the terms and provisions of the trust agreements, and the rules and regulations heretofore and hereafter adopted by the Trustees of said trust funds, Safe Abatement has agreed as follows:
  - to file monthly reports and make timely and prompt contributions to the Plaintiff Funds for each employee covered by the aforementioned Labor Agreements;
  - to designate, and accept as its representatives, the Trustees
     named in the declaration of trust and their successors;
  - to adopt and abide by all of the rules and regulations adopted by the Trustees of the Funds pursuant to the trust agreements;

- to adopt and abide by all of the actions of the Trustees in administering the Funds in accordance with the trust agreements and the rules so adopted;
- e. to pay, in addition to all of the contributions which are due and owing, liquidated damages and interest relative to delinquent contributions; and
- f. to pay, in addition to delinquent contributions, interest and liquidated damages, actual attorneys' fees, audit fees, court costs and service fees, should legal action be necessary to obtain delinquent contributions, interest and liquidated damages.
- 13. Safe Abatement has failed to perform its obligations pursuant to the terms and conditions of the Labor Agreements and trust agreements by, although not necessarily limited to, the following:
  - failing to make continuing and prompt payments to the Funds and
     Unions as required by the Labor Agreement and trust agreements
     for all of Safe Abatement's covered employees; and
  - b. failing to accurately report employee work status to the Funds.
  - 14. Section 502(g)(2) of ERISA, as amended by the MPPAA provides:
    - (2) In any action under this title by a fiduciary for or on behalf of a plan to enforce section 515 in which a judgment in favor of the plan is awarded, the court shall award the plan --
      - (A) the unpaid contributions,
      - (B) interest on the unpaid contributions,
      - (C) an amount equal to the greater of --

- (i) interest on the unpaid contributions, or
- (ii) liquidated damages provided for under the plan in an amount not in excess of 20 percent (or such higher percentage as may be permitted under Federal of State law) of the amount determined by the court under subparagraph (A),
- (D) reasonable attorney's fees and costs of this action, to be paid by the defendant, and
- (E) such other legal or equitable relief as the court deems appropriate.

For purposes of this paragraph, interest on unpaid contributions shall be determined by using the rate provided under the plan, or, if none, the rate prescribed under section 6621 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954.

## 15. Section 515 of ERISA provides:

Every employer who is obligated to make contributions to a multiemployer plan under the terms of the plan or under the terms of a collectively bargained agreement shall, to the extent not inconsistent with law, make such contributions in accordance with the terms and conditions of such plan or agreement.

16. Despite demands that Safe Abatement perform its statutory and contractual obligations, the Plaintiff Funds have ascertained that said Defendant has wholly failed, neglected, omitted and refused to make those payments. Safe Abatement is now indebted to the Plaintiffs as follows:

# Audited Period: November 5, 2009 through December 31, 2012:

Wisconsin Laborers Health Fund	\$94,722.95
Building & Public Works Laborers Vacation Fund	13,479.82
Wisconsin Laborers Apprenticeship and Training Fund	2,793.14
Wisconsin Laborers LECET Fund	839.52
Wisconsin Laborers Industry Advancement Program Fund	1,335.86
Wisconsin Laborers District Council (Dues)	9,289.43

## <u>Unaudited Period: January 1, 2013 to the Present:</u>

Wisconsin Laborers Health Fund

Building & Public Works Laborers Vacation Fund

Wisconsin Laborers Apprenticeship and Training Fund

Wisconsin Laborers LECET Fund

Wisconsin Laborers Industry Advancement Program Fund

Wisconsin Laborers District Council (Dues)

Unknown

Unknown

Unknown

17. Plaintiffs have reason to believe that, due to misclassifications of employees made by Defendants, there may be more amounts due for the audit period of November 5, 2009 through December 31, 2012. Plaintiffs therefore reserve the right to include any and all amounts that are discovered after further investigation.

# Claim One - Against Defendant Safe Abatement for Everyone, Inc. Violation of ERISA §§ 502 and 515 (29U.S.C. §§ 1132, 1145)

- 18. As and for a first claim for relief against Safe Abatement, the Plaintiffs reallege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 17 above and incorporate the same as though fully set forth herein word for word.
- 19. For purpose of this claim (Claim One), Plaintiffs Wisconsin Laborers Health Fund, Building & Public Works Laborers Vacation Fund, and Wisconsin Laborers Apprenticeship & Training Fund are hereinafter referred to as the "Funds."
- 20. Due demand has been made upon Safe Abatement for payment of all contributions due and owing, but said Defendant has refused to pay them, or any part thereof, and all amounts remain due and owing.
- 21. Because, as the Funds are informed and believe, Safe Abatement has not made timely and prompt contributions on behalf of all covered employees, the corpus of each of the Funds is reduced, Plaintiffs' income is reduced, and their ability to pay benefits to qualified participants and beneficiaries is curtailed. Consequently, ERISA

and the Funds' employee benefit plans have been violated, and the Funds are entitled to all of the remedies provided by ERISA.

22. Because Safe Abatement has failed to make timely and prompt contributions, some of the Funds' beneficiaries and participants could have eligibility terminated and benefits reduced for which they would otherwise qualify. These beneficiaries and participants would be left without an adequate remedy at law and would suffer severe and irreparable harm if said Defendant is not mandatorily compelled to comply with the Labor Agreements and enjoined from further breaches.

## WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Funds demand the following relief:

- 1. Judgment on behalf of the Plaintiff Funds and against Safe Abatement:
  - A. For \$110,995.91, representing contributions, interest and liquidated damages for the audited period November 5, 2009 through December 31, 2012;
  - B. For all other payments due and owing to the Funds in the event that subsequent investigation reveals misclassification of employees for the audited period November 5, 2009 through December 31, 2012;
  - C. For unpaid contributions, interest and liquidated damages owed to the Funds for the period January 1, 2013 through the date this action was commenced;
  - D. For all other payments due and owing to the Funds in the event that subsequent investigation reveals misclassification of employees for the period January 1, 2013 through the date this action was commenced;

- E. For unpaid contributions, interest and liquidated damages owed to the Funds becoming due and/or arising after the commencement of this lawsuit through the date of judgment;
- F. For all other payments due and owing to the Funds in the event that subsequent investigation reveals misclassification of employees becoming due and/or arising after the commencement of this lawsuit through the date of judgment; and
- G. Actual attorney fees and the costs of this action.
- 2. For such other, further or different relief as the court deems just and proper.

# Claim Two - Against Defendant Safe Abatement for Everyone, Inc. Violation of LMRA § 301 (29 U.S.C. § 185)

- 23. As and for their second claim for relief against Safe Abatement, the Plaintiffs reallege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 22 above and incorporate the same as though fully set forth herein word for word.
- 24. For purposes of this claim, the LECET Fund and Wisconsin Laborers Industry Advancement Program Fund are hereinafter referred to as the "Funds," and the Wisconsin Laborers District Council is hereinafter referred to as the "Union."
- 25. Due demand has been made upon Safe Abatement for payment of all contributions and interest owed to the Funds and Union, but said Defendant has refused to pay them, or any part thereof, and all amounts remain due and owing.
- 26. Because, as the Funds are informed and believe, Safe Abatement has not paid timely and prompt contributions, and interest owed to the Funds and Union, their

income is reduced. Consequently, the LMRA has been violated, and the Funds are entitled to all of the remedies provided by the LMRA.

**WHEREFORE**, the Funds and Union demand the following relief:

- 1. Judgment on behalf of the Funds and Union and against Safe Abatement:
  - A. For \$11,464.81, representing unpaid contributions, interest, and working dues for the audit period November 5, 2009 through December 31, 2012;
  - B. For all other payments due and owing to the Funds and Union in the event that subsequent investigation reveals misclassification of employees for the audited period November 5, 2009 through December 31, 2012;
  - C. For unpaid contributions, interest, and working dues for the period January 1, 2013 through the date of entry of judgment in this action;
  - D. For all other payments due and owing to the Funds and Union in the event that subsequent investigation reveals misclassification of employees for the period January 1, 2013 through the date this action was commenced;
  - E. For unpaid contributions, interest, and working dues becoming due and/or arising after the commencement of this lawsuit through the date of judgment;
  - F. For all other payments due and owing to the Funds and Union in the event that subsequent investigation reveals misclassification of

- employees becoming due and/or arising after the commencement of this lawsuit through the date of judgment; and
- G. Actual attorney fees and the costs of this action.
- 2. For such other, further or different relief as the court deems just and proper.

# Claim Three - Building & Public Works Laborers Vacation Fund Against Craig A. Murdock, Personally Violation of ERISA § 409 (29 U.S.C. § 1109)

- 27. As and for a claim for relief against Craig A. Murdock, the Plaintiffs repeat and reallege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 26 above and incorporate the same as though fully set forth herein word for word.
- 28. For purposes of this claim (Claim Three), the Building & Public Works Laborers Vacation Fund is hereinafter referred to as the "Vacation Fund."
- 29. By his failure to submit fund assets to the Vacation Fund, Murdock exercised "authority or control respecting management or disposition of [the Plan's] assets." ERISA § 3(21)(A)(i) (29 U.S.C. § 1002(21)(A)(i)).
- 30. By failing to submit Safe Abatement's employees' contributions, which were deducted from employees' paychecks, to the Vacation Fund, Murdock breached his fiduciary duties to the Fund and engaged in a prohibited transaction pursuant to ERISA §§ 414(a) and 406(b)(1).
- 31. As a result of his conduct, Murdock is personally liable for all contributions owed to the Vacation Fund, as well as any income which would have been realized had said contributions been made timely. See ERISA § 409 (29 U.S.C. § 1109).

**WHEREFORE**, the Vacation Fund demands the following relief:

- 1. Judgment on behalf of the Vacation Fund and against Murdock, jointly and severally:
  - A. For \$13,479.82, representing contributions, interest, and liquidated damages owed to the Vacation Fund for the audit period November 5, 2009 through December 31, 2012;
  - B. For all other payments due and owing to the Vacation Fund in the event that subsequent investigation reveals misclassification of employees for the audited period November 5, 2009 through December 31, 2012;
  - C. For unpaid contributions, interest, and liquidated damages owed to the Fund for the period January 1, 2013 through the date this action was commenced;
  - D. For all other payments due and owing to the Vacation Fund in the event that subsequent investigation reveals misclassification of employees for the period January 1, 2013 through the date this action was commenced;
  - E. For unpaid contributions, interest, and liquidated damages owed to the Vacation Fund arising after the commencement of this lawsuit through the date of judgment;
  - F. For all other payments due and owing to the Vacation Fund in the event that subsequent investigation reveals misclassification of

- employees becoming due and/or arising after the commencement of this lawsuit through the date of judgment; and
- G. For the loss of any income which would have been realized had the contributions been made to the Vacation Fund on a timely basis.
- H. Actual attorney fees and the costs of this action.
- 2. For such other, further, or different relief as this Court deems just and proper.

Dated this 17<sup>th</sup> day of December, 2013.

s/Benjamin J. Roovers
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